

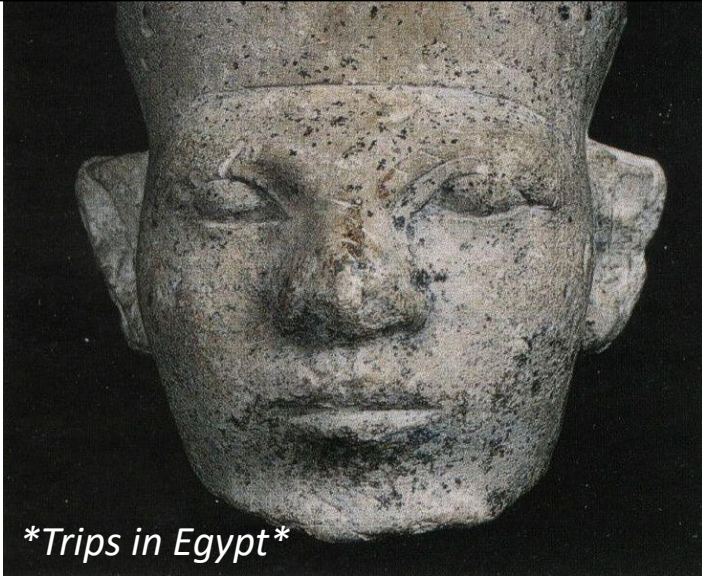
The Kemet Civilization

By Summer G.
Final Exam
Presentation: AFW
121 Prof. Alapo.
Spring 2021



In 3400 BCE

**King "Menes" Narmer"
The 1st Per-aa of Kemet, Unified
Kemet**

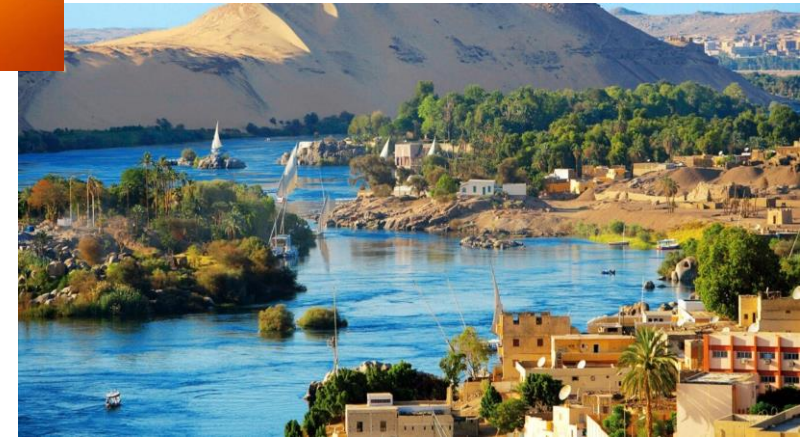


- **Per-aa's** were considered an **incarnation of god**
- **Narmer** found the captial of **Memphis**



The Sun and the Nile River is what really attracted people to the part of the country.

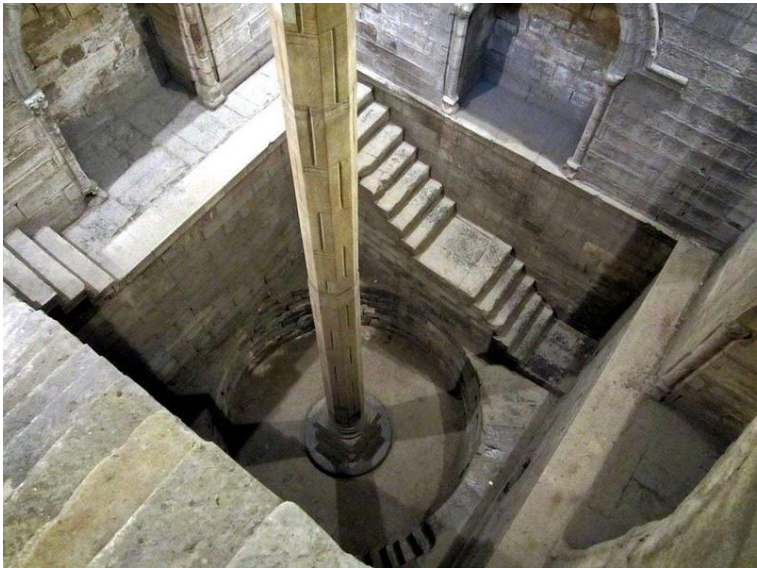
Kemet means "lands of the blacks" or the "the black country"



Luxor and a Swan Traveling Agency

The Nile River

The Nilometer at Rhoda Island



- 8 ft or larger
- Staircase in the interior
- Used to create the calendar




Created:

- The Nilometer
- The Kemetic Calendar
 - Scholars
- Barter System
- Trade between communities

Kemetic Calendar

- Used to track the seasons for agricultures purposes
 - Consisted of 13 months
- 365 days in a year (10 days a week, 36 weeks in a year)
 - 12 lunar months of 30 days
- 5 extra days (feast days) to allow lunar and solar calendars to align
- A New year started with the helical rising of the Sirius star. (which was considered a god)

Calendar

Agri-Cycle	Kemetic		Gregorian
 Akhet Harvest	Tehuti	1	January
	MenKhet	2	Febuary
	HetHeru	3	March
	Renutt	4	April
 Shemu Inundation	ShefBdet	5	May
	Rekh-Nedjs	6	June
	Rekh-Wr	7	July
	Ka-Her-Ka	8	August
 Pert Planting Seeds	Khenti-Kheti	9	September
	Khonsu	10	October
	Ipet	11	November
	Mes-Ra	12	December
	Wep Renpet		5 Days Over

Pinterest

Ancient Kemetic Calendar



Days

Days

Days

Calendar at Kom Ombo

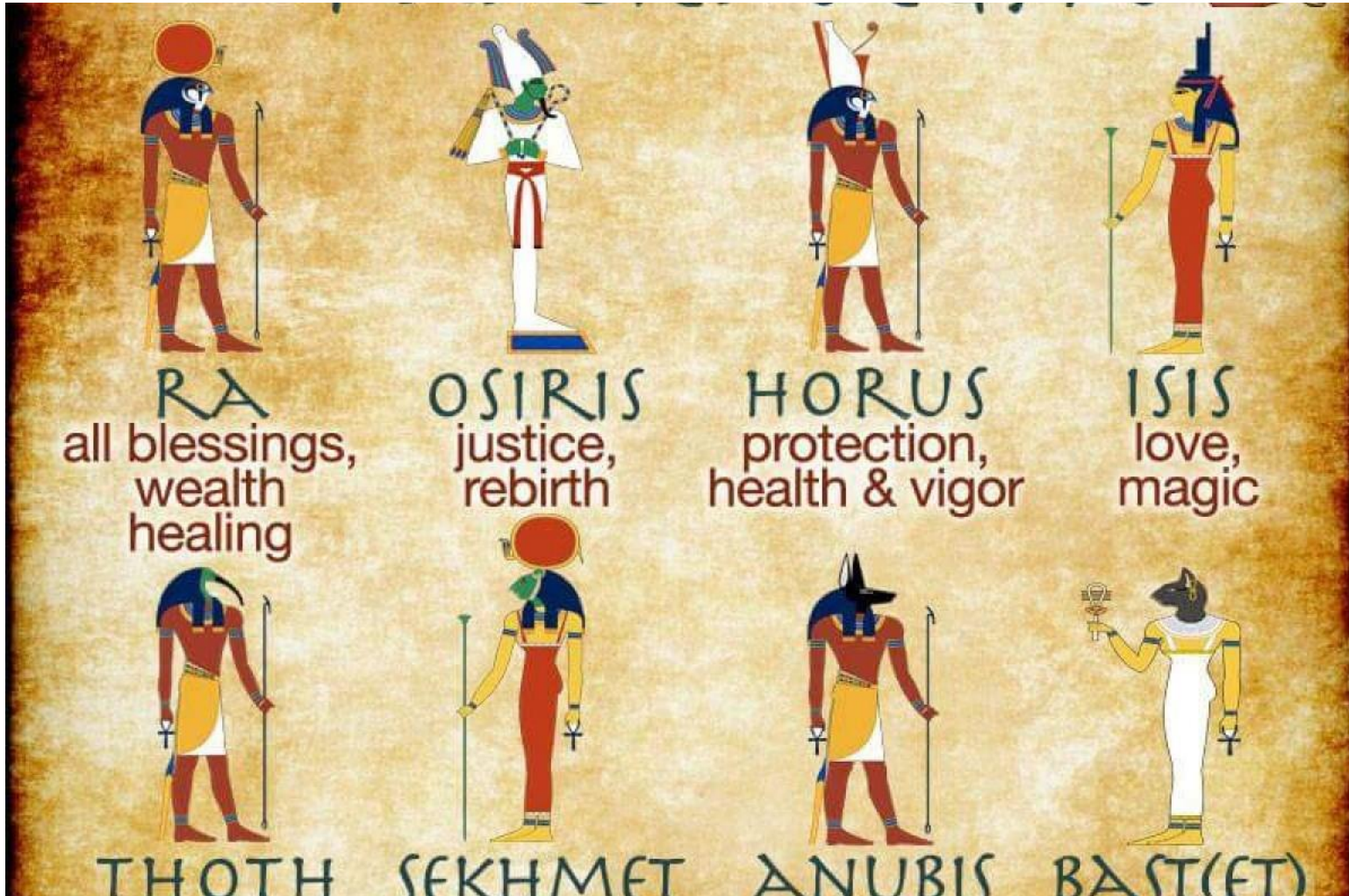
Pinterest

Deities of Kemet

- Kemetics People worshipped multiple deities like the Sun, River, and Sky
- Osiris "Sirius" Star/ Star god
- Isis and Osiris parent Horus

- Anum Ra – Sun god "Supreme God"
- Ausar, Auset, and Heru the 1st trinity
- Maat was prominent religion in Kemet

Deities of Kemet



Sirius and the Dogon



Marian

- The Dogon are a remote tribe living in a region of Mali.

Religions of Kemet

- **Maat** was the main religion in Kemet
 - Previously **Amenhotep**
 - **Akhenaten** created the idea of **monotheistic** religion
 - Akhenaten found **Atem**
 - “**Great of Hymn of Atem**” can be compared to **Psalms 104**
- **10 Commandments** derive from the **42 Negative Confessions**
 - **The Karnak Temple**
 - Many similarities to Christianity

* African Countries are mentioned in the bible: ie Cush, Cannan, Egyptian's and etc.



Religions of Kemet

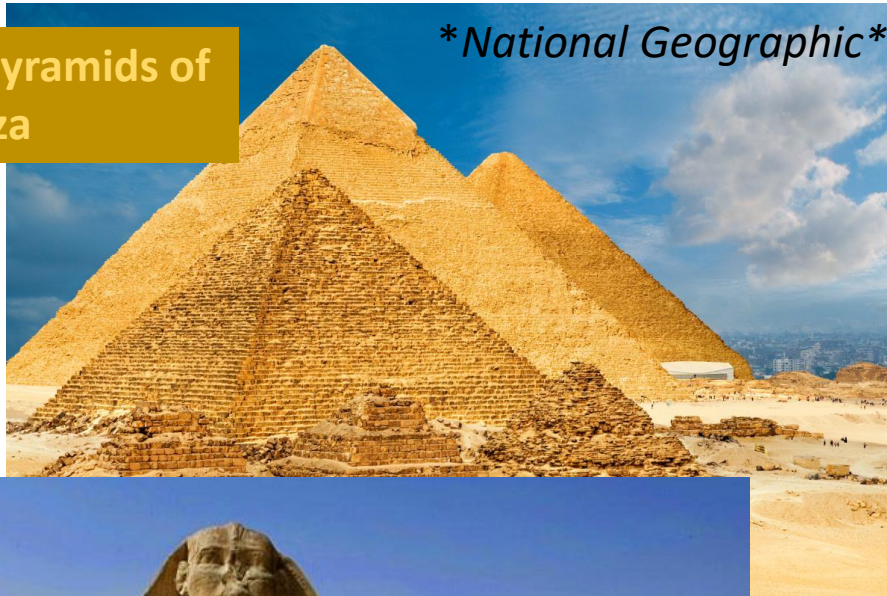
Karnak Temple



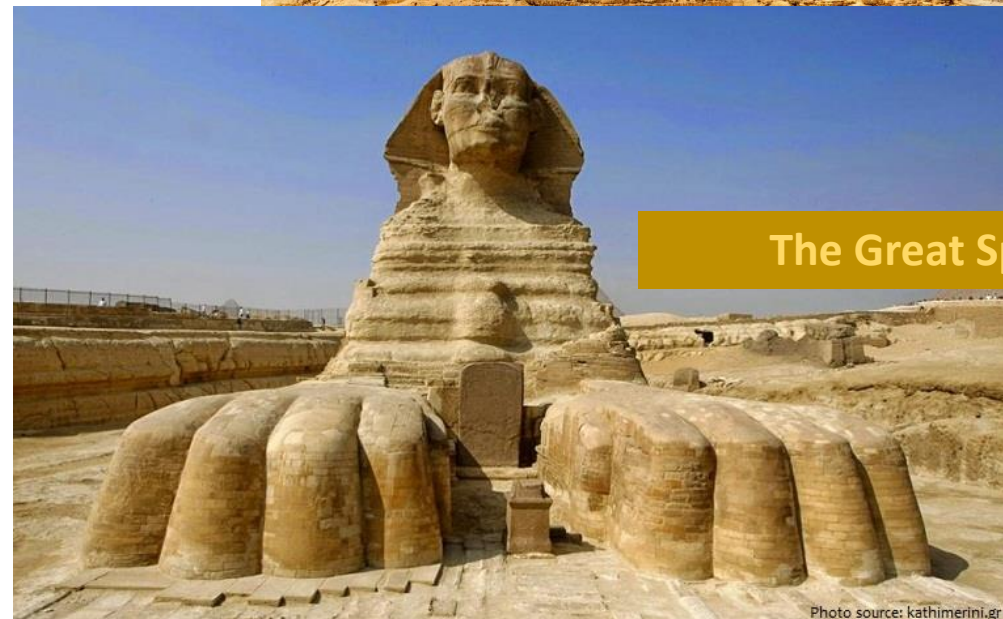
Happy Egypt

Architecture of Kemet

The Great Pyramids of Giza



National Geographic



The Great Spinx

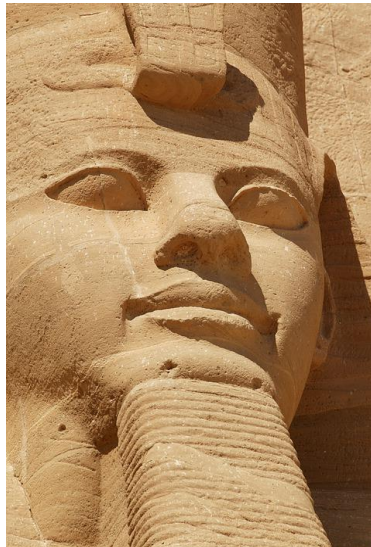
Egypt Today

- **The Great Pyramids and The Great Spinx** constructed in the third dynasty by Khufu
- **27 years plus** to build well into the 3rd and 4th dynasty.
- **The Pyramids** are aligned with the stars.
 - **Sphinx** real name **RaHorakhty(Ra of two Horizons)**
- **Temple** are often confused for burials graves
- **Greeks** cut the noes of the Spinx to **hide their African features.**

One the seven wonders of the world

Kemetic Government

Akhenaten



Rames II



Cleopatra

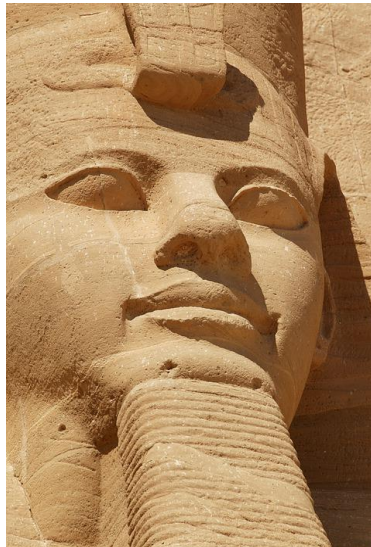
Nefertari



- **Manetho** outlined Kemetic history and the **king's lineage**
- **Peraa Djer** created the **solar calendar** after they linked the connection between the heliacal rising and the beginning of the year.
- **Cleopatra, Hatshepsut** (Respected Female King), **Rames II**, (Karnak & Luxor Temple) **Nefertari, Akhenaten** (Created Monotheism) , **Thutmoses III**,
- Whitewash the history of **Cleopatra**

Kemetic Government

Akhenaten



Rames II



Cleopatra

Nefertari



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Hatshepsut

- **Hatshepsut** was Peraan until **1458 BCE**

- **As known as Maatkare**
- **Most dominant woman** in antiquity in terms of her political and diplomatic achievements of her nation.
- Revived the **foreign policy portfolio** of the country, erected the most beautiful and powerful tekken

- **Grew a beard** and tossed aside any female representation to be respected as King
- **Was to be erased by Thutmoses III but could not because of the power she held**

*Still was able to keep a man: **Senemut***

Hatshepsut

Stele of Hatshepsut
and Thutmoses III



*From the Gregorian
Egyptian Museums*

Hatshepsut



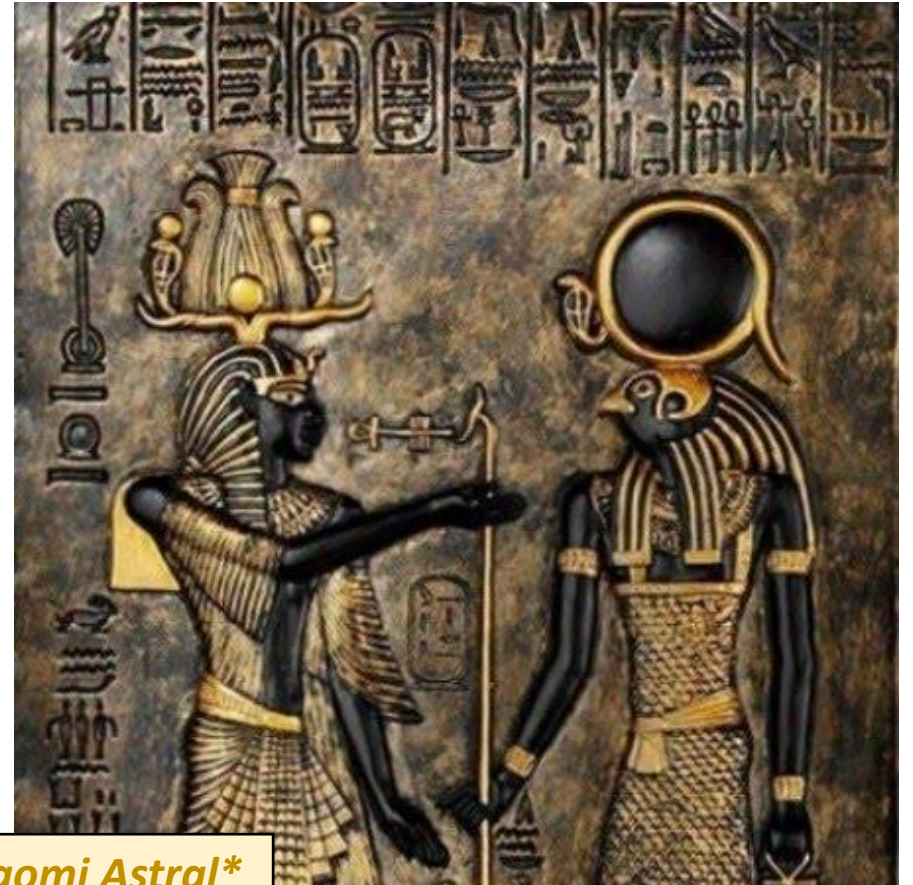
*Hatshepsut at the
Metropolitan Museum of
Art*

Kemet Contributions to World Culture

*Ahmoose
Nefertari*



Kemet Expert



Naomi Astral

Kemet Contributions to World Culture

- Tehuti was the father of writing
- 1st productive society
- Trades between nations
 - The Calendar
 - The Barber System
 - Tax Policies
- Influenced many religions
- Also contributed to music, art and Architecture

Faces in Kemet



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